Adaptations for children with SEND in PSHE

Cognition and Learning

- Pre-teach new vocabulary, phonic sounds and skills by rehearsing and coming up with simple actions
- Create cross curricular links to embed learning
- Children given copies of what is on board so that they are not required to copy
- Repetition of teaching of key vocabulary to ensure overlearned
- Word mats/ sound mats/ word banks provided
- Story maps given to develop early reading skills and vocabulary
- Build on existing learning what did we learn last week, what will we learn next?
- Writing frames given to support recording
- Use of ICT to record understanding video role play, speech to text, photos
- Key learning points reviewed
- Alternative ways to show understanding – use of visuals to finish sentences, drawings, diagrams, mind maps, discussion, Quotes in floor books.
- Coloured background when using whiteboard
- Use of external agencies to support with resources
- Provide opportunities for children to practise their phonics to embed in long term memory and teacher's provide interactive lessons
- 1:1 interventions for individual/ small groups of children e.g FFT, phonics groups, echo reading

Communication and Interaction

- Now and Next boards
- Checklists to help with organisation
- Clear success criteria
- Structured routine in the lesson
- Use of visuals
- Regularly modelling of correct pronunciation of the phonic sounds
- Use questioning to recap the meaning of key terminology on a regular basis and actively encourage learners to apply terms in class discussion and written work, so that they become part of the learner's everyday language.
- Multi-sensory approach to support spoken language – pictures, concrete resources, role play
- Instructions in manageable chunks
- Slow down delivery to allow processing time
 thinking time
- Display key vocabulary and support materials on the working wall for learners to access each lesson Speech frames given to support
- Language is short and simple
- Teacher's model their thinking process
- TA support with individual/ small groups on the carpet
- Verbal feedback or clear use of symbols for marking
- For children that struggle with attention learning is split into chunks, talk partners are used to engage and feedback throughout a lesson is through gestures
- Learners are given movement breaks which is often built into the class routine
- Opportunities to develop attention and listening skills are planned for the whole class

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Sensory and Physical Needs	
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- Ensuring children are secure with their fine motor skills with targeted activities and finger gym.
- Careful seating arrangements-can learners see the teachers mouth for phonics for example?
- Visual: Coloured background when using whiteboard
- Avoid getting child to copy from the board
- Resources are consistent, clear and in an appropriate size including resources for phonics (phoneme frames, sound cards,concrete resources)
- Resources available for children after a lesson to consolidate learning
- Hearing: Careful seating
- Repeat instructions to the child
- Slow down speech to ensure key points heard and processed
- Coordination: Use of ICT or discussions and oral presentations to present thoughts and understanding rather than relying on writing
- Support with writing where needed: writing frame, lined paper
- Learning is multisensory where possible
- Planned opportunities for mark making on different scales and with different media

Social, Emotional and mental Health difficulties

- Now and Next boards
- Clear behaviour expectations modelled by teachers
- Role play to act out stories
- Provide all learners with planned movement breaks in lesson routines.
- Break down instructions- checklists to help them attend to the task independently.
- Wobble cushions to support sitting in some classes

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